

Construim o valoare pentru length:

Audem length:

length: $\lambda L.(\text{if}(\text{null? } L) \text{zero}(\text{succ}(\text{length}(\text{cdr } L))))$

explicitat: $\lambda L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{length}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))$

- nu este o expresie închisă (length este variabilă liberă), nu o pot folosi

construiesc Length: $\lambda f L.(\text{if}(\text{null? } L) \text{zero}(\text{succ}(f(\text{cdr } L))))$

explicitat: $\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))$

- este expresie închisă, o pot folosi

Folosesc un combinator de punct fix, Fix = $\lambda f.(\lambda x.(f(x x))\lambda x.(f(x x)))$

(Fix Length) =

$(\lambda f.(\lambda x.(f(x x))\lambda x.(f(x x))))(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))$

- este expresie închisă.

Reduc stânga (argumentul f, înlocuit cu Len):

$(\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

$\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

Reduc stânga (argumentul x, care apare doar în expresia (x x), înlocuit cu $\lambda x.(\text{Len}(x x))$):

$(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))$

$(\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

$\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

Reduc stânga (primul argument, f, înlocuit cu paranteza mare cu două componente identice):

$\lambda L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{length}))$

$(\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

$\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y)(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.(\lambda x y.y) L))\lambda x.\lambda x y.x(\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n))(\text{f}(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L))))(x x))$

$(\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))$

-- am ajuns la o FNF, **aceasta este funcția length**, care primește o listă ca argument.

Verificăm pentru lista vidă:

Aplic (length nil), unde nil este $\lambda x.\text{True}$

$$(\lambda L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))))$$

$\lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x$

Reduc stânga (înlocuiesc argumentul L cu lista vidă (nil)):

$$(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(\lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x)))))$$

Reduc argumentul condiție:

$(\lambda L.(\lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x) \rightarrow (\lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) \rightarrow \lambda x.\lambda y.x$

În expresia mare:

$$(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) \lambda x.\lambda y.x \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x)))))$$

Reduc stânga (aplic pe primul argument / c):

$$(\lambda x y.((\lambda x.\lambda y.x x) y) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x)))))$$

Reduc stânga (aplic pe al doilea argument / x):

$$(\lambda y.((\lambda x.\lambda y.x \lambda x.\lambda x y.x) y) (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x)))))$$

Reduc în corpul funcției (aplic selectorul de prim argument):

$$(\lambda y.\lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c x) y) (\lambda L.(L \lambda x y.\lambda x y.y) L) \lambda x.\lambda x y.x (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z \lambda x.\lambda x y.x n)) (f (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) L)))) (x x)) (\lambda p.(p \lambda x y.y) \lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda y.x)))))$$

Reduc stânga (dar valoarea argumentului se pierde) => $\lambda x.\lambda x y.x \equiv \lambda x.\text{True} \equiv \text{zero}$ **CORECT** pentru lista vidă.

Verificăm pentru o listă nevidă:

Apli (length LIST), unde LIST este (cons A REST) -- A este o valoare arbitrară și REST este o listă arbitrară.
 $(\text{cons } A \text{ REST}) = (\text{pair } A \text{ REST}) = \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})$

Apli length:

$(\lambda L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L))))$

$\lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})$

Reduc stânga (înlocuiesc L cu lista):

$(\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST}))))$

Reduc în interiorul condiției (verific că lista nu este nulă și obțin un selector de al doilea argument):

$(\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})) \rightarrow (\lambda z. (z \text{ A REST}) \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) \rightarrow (\lambda x y. \lambda x y. y \text{ A REST}) \rightarrow$ ambele argumente se pierd
 $\rightarrow \lambda x y. y = \underline{\lambda x. \lambda y. y}$ (selector de al doilea argument)

În expresia mare:

$(\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) \underline{\lambda x. \lambda y. y} \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})))))$

Reduc stânga (aplic pe primul argument / c):

$(\lambda x y. ((\lambda x. \lambda y. y) x) y) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})))))$

Reduc în corpul funcției (aplic selectorul de al doilea argument):

$(\lambda x y. y \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST})))))$

Reduc stânga de două ori (aplic selectorul de al doilea argument):

$(\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n))) ((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST}))))$

Este funcția successor $\lambda n. (\text{cons nil } n)$ aplicată unui argument. Argumentul lui successor este:

$((\lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) \lambda x. (\lambda f L. (\lambda c x y. ((c x) y) (\lambda L. (L \lambda x y. \lambda x y. y) L) \lambda x. \lambda x y. x (\lambda n. (\lambda z. (z \lambda x. \lambda x y. x n)) (f (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) L)))) (x x))) (\lambda p. (p \lambda x y. y) \lambda z. (z \text{ A REST}))))$

Reduc expresia **($\lambda p.(\mathbf{p}\ \lambda x\ y.y)\ \lambda z.(z\ A\ REST)$)** :

($\lambda p.(\mathbf{p}\ \lambda x\ y.y)\ \lambda z.(z\ A\ REST)$) -> **($\lambda z.(z\ A\ REST)\ \lambda x\ y.y$)** -> **($\lambda x\ y.y\ A\ REST$)** -> **REST**

Deci argumentul funcției succesor este:

(($\lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c\ x)\ y)\ (\lambda L.(L\ \lambda x\ y.\lambda x\ y.y)\ L))\ \lambda x.\lambda x\ y.x\ (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z\ \lambda x.\lambda x\ y.x\ n))\ (f\ (\lambda p.(\mathbf{p}\ \lambda x\ y.y)\ L))))\ (x\ x))\ \lambda x.(\lambda f L.(\lambda c x y.((c\ x)\ y)\ (\lambda L.(L\ \lambda x\ y.\lambda x\ y.y)\ L))\ \lambda x.\lambda x\ y.x\ (\lambda n.(\lambda z.(z\ \lambda x.\lambda x\ y.x\ n))\ (f\ (\lambda p.(\mathbf{p}\ \lambda x\ y.y)\ L))))\ (x\ x))\)$ REST)

Funcția aplicată asupra lui REST am redus-o mai sus și este exact funcția **length**.

Deci, Expresia mare este

(succ (length REST)) -- **CORECT** pentru o listă nevidă.