

## Completarea setului de instructiuni a Calculatorului Didactic cu instructiuni de operare pe siruri

- MOVS - instructiune cu siruri, transfera len cuvinte din memorie de la adresa sursa SI la adresa destinatie DI. Se transfera cuvant cu cuvant si se incrementeaza DI si SI.
- CMPS - compara 2 siruri. Daca se gaseste o pereche de cuvinte ce nu sunt egale returneaza pozitia lor. Compararea se face prin scadere, se seteaza indicatorii de stare si nu se retine rezultatul.
- SCAS - compara prin scadere valoarea din ACC cu elementele sirului indicat de DI.
- LOADS - transfera elementul indicat de SI in registrul RA, incrementeaza SI.
- STOS - transfera ACC in len cuvinte din sir indicate de DI ce se incrementeaza

### Registrii utilizati:

RA = ACC

RC = len

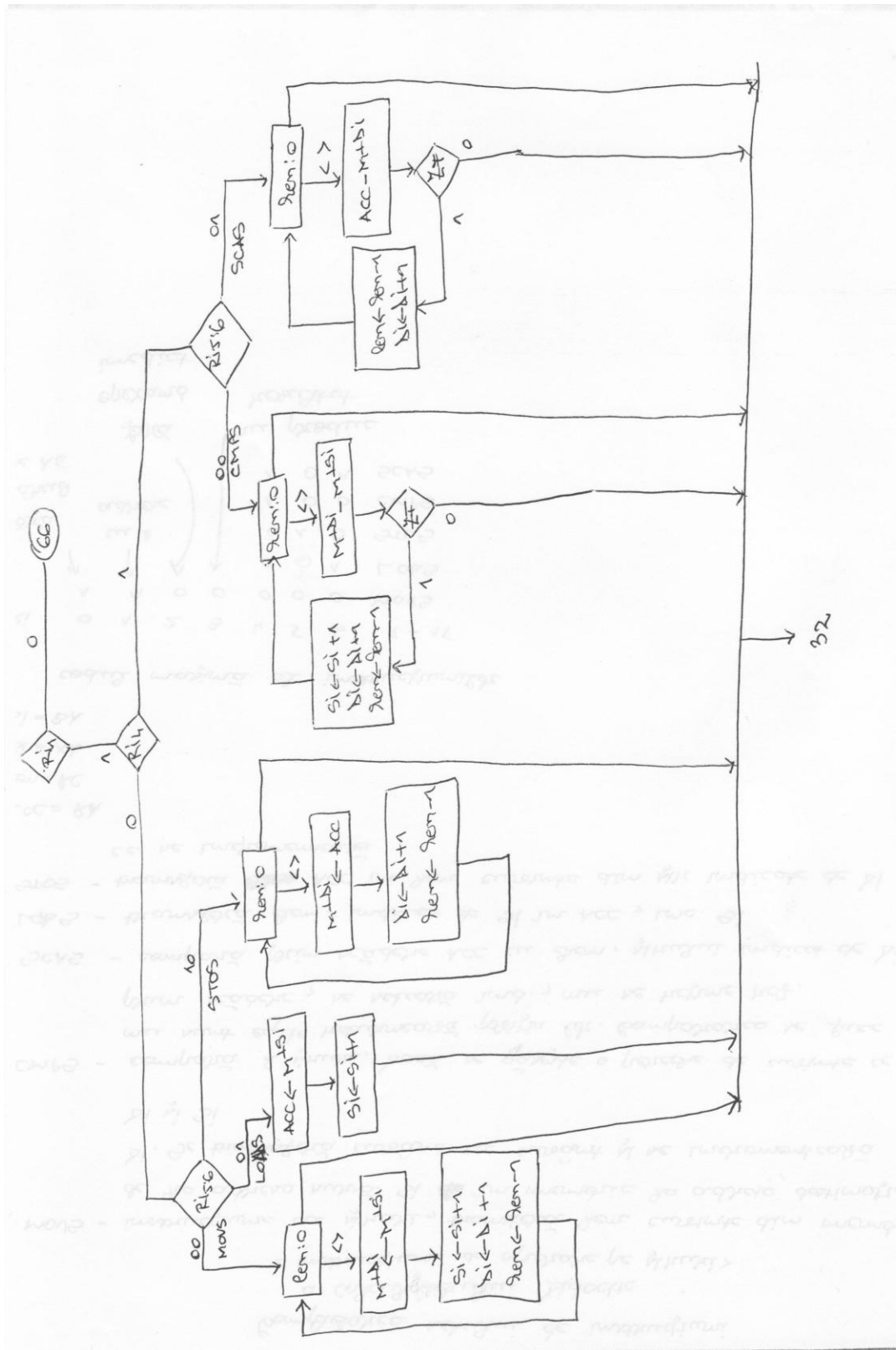
XA = SI

BA = DI

### Codul masina al instructiunii

	RI0 (fara calcul de adresa efectiva)	RI1 (cu 2 adrese)	RI2 (fara operand imediat)	RI3 (nu produce rezultat)	RI4	RI5	RI6
MOVS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
LOADS	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
STOS	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
CMPS	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
SCAS	1	1	0	0	1	0	1

**Schema:**



**Cod AHPL:**

4.  $(RI_0, \overline{RI_0})/(4.1, 5)$

4.1  $(RI_1, \overline{RI_1})/(91, 66)$

91.  $RI_4/104$

92.  $(\overline{RI_5} \wedge RI_6, RI_5 \wedge \overline{RI_6})/(98, 100)$

/\* Instr. MOVS

/\*  $\overline{V/RC}$

93.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(RG; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRRC}))$

94.  $\overline{V/T1}/32$

95.  $M * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}) \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(M; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))$

/\*  $XA \leftarrow XA + 1$

96.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(RG; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))$

97.  $RG * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(T1; 1)$

/\*  $BA \leftarrow BA + 1$

98.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(RG; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}))$

99.  $RG * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(T1; 1)$

/\*  $RC \leftarrow RC - 1$

100.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(RG; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRRC}))$

101.  $RG * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRRC}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(\text{0FFFFH}; T1; 0)$

→ 93

/\* Instr. LOADS

102.  $RA \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(M; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))$

/\*  $XA \leftarrow XA - 1$

103.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))$

104.  $\text{RG} * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(T1; 1)$

$\rightarrow 32$

/\* Instr. STOS

/\*  $\overline{\text{V}}/\text{RC}$

105.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRRC}))$

106.  $\overline{\text{V}}/\text{T1}/32$

107.  $\text{M} * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}) \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ARRA}))$

/\*  $\text{BA} \leftarrow \text{BA} + 1$

108.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}))$

109.  $\text{RG} * \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(T1; 1)$

/\*  $\text{RC} \leftarrow \text{RC} - 1$

110.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ARRC}))$

111.  $\text{RG} * \text{DCD}(\text{ARRC}) \leftarrow \text{ADD}(\text{0FFFFH}; T1; 0)$

$\rightarrow 105$

112.  $(\overline{\text{RI}}_5 \wedge \text{RI}_6)/123$

/\* Instr. CMPS

/\*  $\overline{\text{V}}/\text{RC}$

113.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ARRC}))$

114.  $\overline{\text{V}}/\text{T1}/32$

115.  $\text{ADD}(\text{BUSFN}(\text{M}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRBA})), \overline{\text{BUSFN}(\text{M}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))}, 1)$

116.  $\overline{\text{Z}}/32$

/\*  $\text{XA} \leftarrow \text{XA} + 1$

117.  $T1 \leftarrow \text{BUSFN}(\text{RG}; \text{DCD}(\text{ADRXA}))$

118.  $RG * DCD(ADRXA) \leftarrow ADD(T1; 1)$

/\*  $BA \leftarrow BA + 1$

119.  $T1 \leftarrow BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRBA))$

120.  $RG * DCD(ADRBA) \leftarrow ADD(T1; 1)$

/\*  $RC \leftarrow RC - 1$

121.  $T1 \leftarrow BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRRC))$

122.  $RG * DCD(ADRRC) \leftarrow ADD(0FFFFH; T1; 0)$

$\rightarrow 113$

/\* Instr. SCAS

/\*  $\overline{V/RC}$

123.  $T1 \leftarrow BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRRC))$

124.  $\overline{V/T1}/32$

125.  $ADD \left( BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRRA)), \overline{BUSFN(M; DCD(ADRBA))}, 1 \right)$

126.  $\overline{Z}/32$

/\*  $BA \leftarrow BA + 1$

127.  $T1 \leftarrow BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRBA))$

128.  $RG * DCD(ADRBA) \leftarrow ADD(T1; 1)$

/\*  $RC \leftarrow RC - 1$

129.  $T1 \leftarrow BUSFN(RG; DCD(ADRRC))$

130.  $RG * DCD(ADRRC) \leftarrow ADD(0FFFFH; T1; 0)$

$\rightarrow 123$